## ダスト現象に関連する 超新星の光学赤外線観測 Optical and NIR Observations of SNe involving the dust emission

山中雅之 (広島大学宇宙科学センター) Masayuki Yamanaka (Hiroshima Univ.)

## Contents

- Circumstellar materials in SNe IIP
- OISTER activity/follow-up
- Dust emission in SN 2017eaw?

## CC SNe: dust source?



## **Dust emission in SNe IIP**

-Emission from the circumstellar dust

-Newly-formed dust in ejecta



## CC SNe: dust source?



"Radiative transfer modelling reveals both $\approx 1 \times 10^{-5}$ M of preexisting dust located ~10<sup>16.7</sup> cm away and up to  $\approx 6 \times 10^{-4}$ M of newly formed dust."

## Type IIP SNe

- Absorption lines of Halpha in spectra
- Progenitor is known as a red supergiant (8-20M<sub>Sun</sub>)
- Almost constant
  luminosity during 80120 days
- Rate: 60% of CC SNe



#### Hubble observations of SN 2008bk



Mattila et al. 2010 Disappearance of the progenitor -> single?

#### CS emission lines in very early phase



Yaron et al.2017, Nature Physics

Flash ionized feature at the early phase -> presence of the CSM

#### Unexpected pre-SN activity

#### CS signatures in low-luminosity SNe IIP



 $(10^{-3} M_{Sun}/yr)$ 

Spectra

->emission lines come from the interaction of ejecta with CS



#### **Circumstellar dust emission around a SN**



observed and it should be originated from the SD progenitor



LESSON : SN 2012dn is very peculiar -> difficulties in analysis -> It is important to understand the optical and NIR properties for normal SNe.

## OISTER



#### Scientific goals

Origin of counterpart of GW, neutrino Gamma-ray burst Supernova



## **ToO Observation**



Early observations w/ Kanata ATEL/TNS ✓ closer than 20-50Mpc ✓ just after explosion

Our proposals are already accepted.



1) cancel out the weather lisk

- ->Continuous observations is realized.
- ② Multi-mode / multi-band observations
- -> Simultaneous optical/NIR data

## SN 2017eaw in NGC 6946



#### Discovered at 12.8 mag on May 14. (One of the brightest SNe among decade)

Upper limit of 19 mag was obtained at 2 days before the discovery -> Just after explosion

host : NGC 6946 (5.5Mpc) 10 SNe were discovered up to date.

# CO lines and red continuum emission in NIR spectra



CO emission lines and red continuum were observed. 1200-1400K -> carbon grain formation

### Summary

NIR excesses are interpreted as dust emission, whose origin are discussed dust formation or the circumstellar dust.